



DEMOKRATIET OG SKOLEN I UROENS TID

Av Sofie Høgestøl

Brandpeople

Det
STORE
BILDET

SOFIE HØGESTØL
& EIRIK BERGESEN

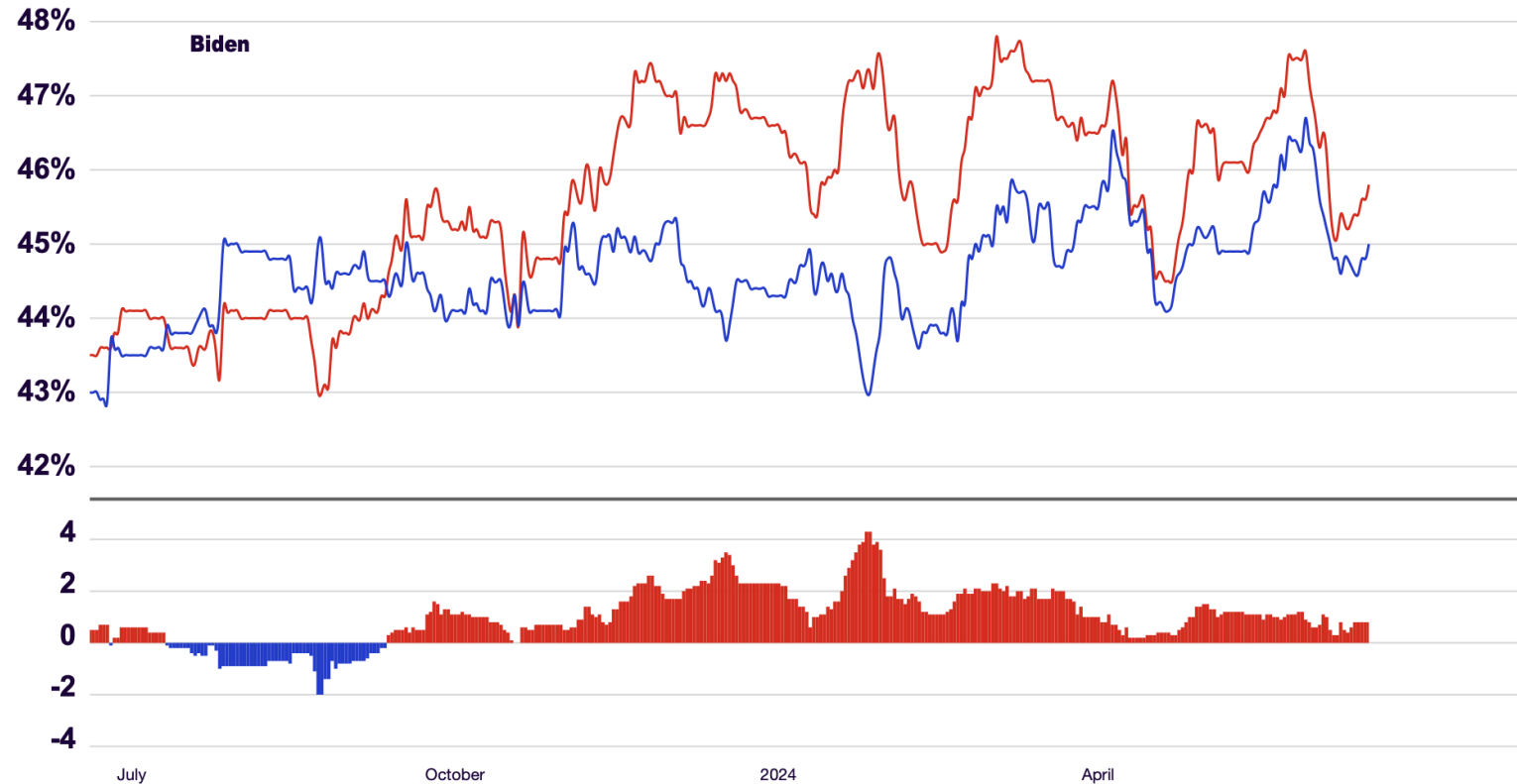




DEL 1: HVORFOR VANT TRUMP VALGET?

I. TRUMP LEDET PÅ MENINGSMÅLINGENE, LENGE

General Election: Trump vs. Biden

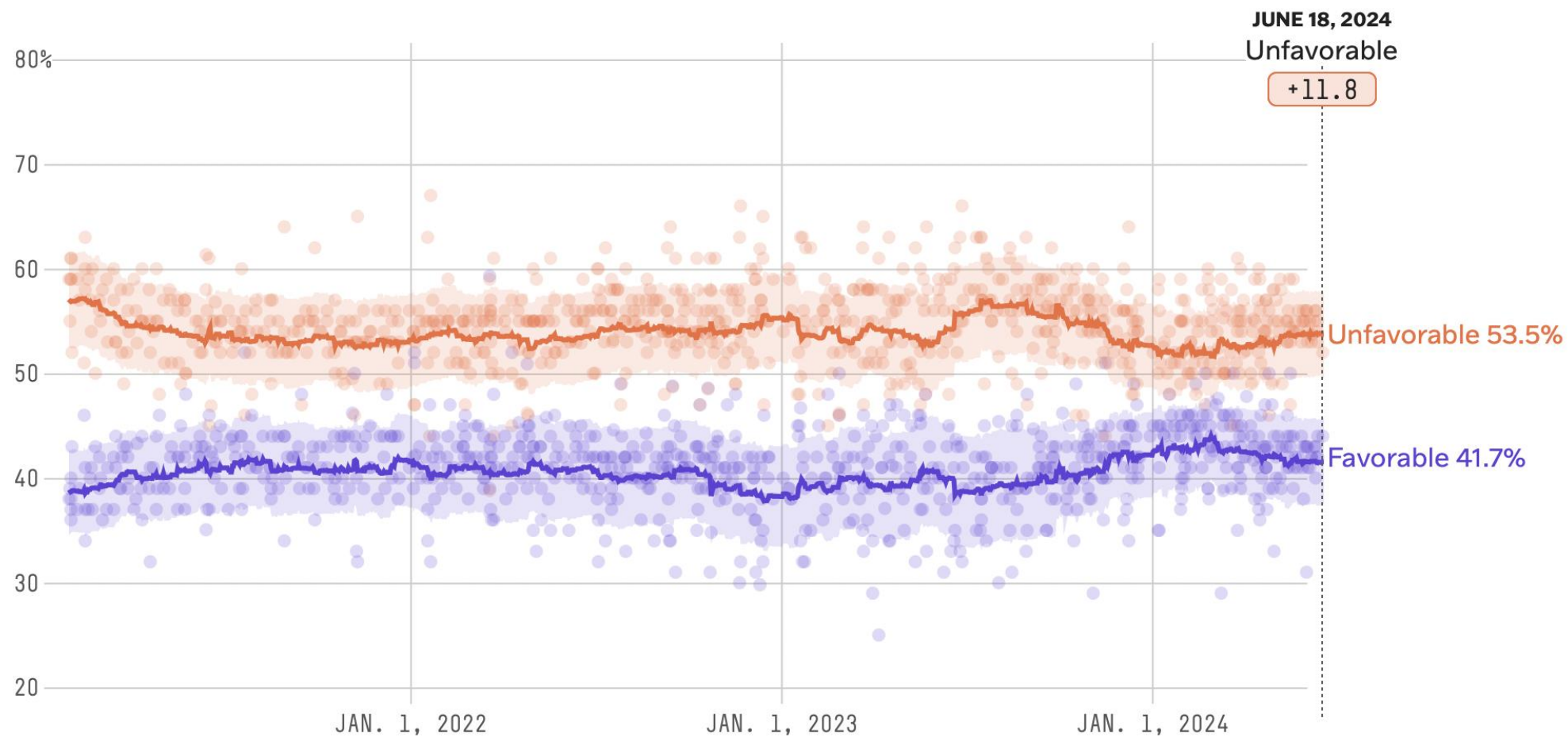


Battlegrounds	Trump	Biden	Spread
Arizona	48.3	43.7	Trump +4.6
Nevada	48.3	43.0	Trump +5.3
Wisconsin	47.4	47.3	Trump +0.1
Michigan	47.0	46.7	Trump +0.3
Pennsylvania	47.8	45.5	Trump +2.3
North Carolina	47.8	42.5	Trump +5.3
Georgia	48.5	43.7	Trump +4.8

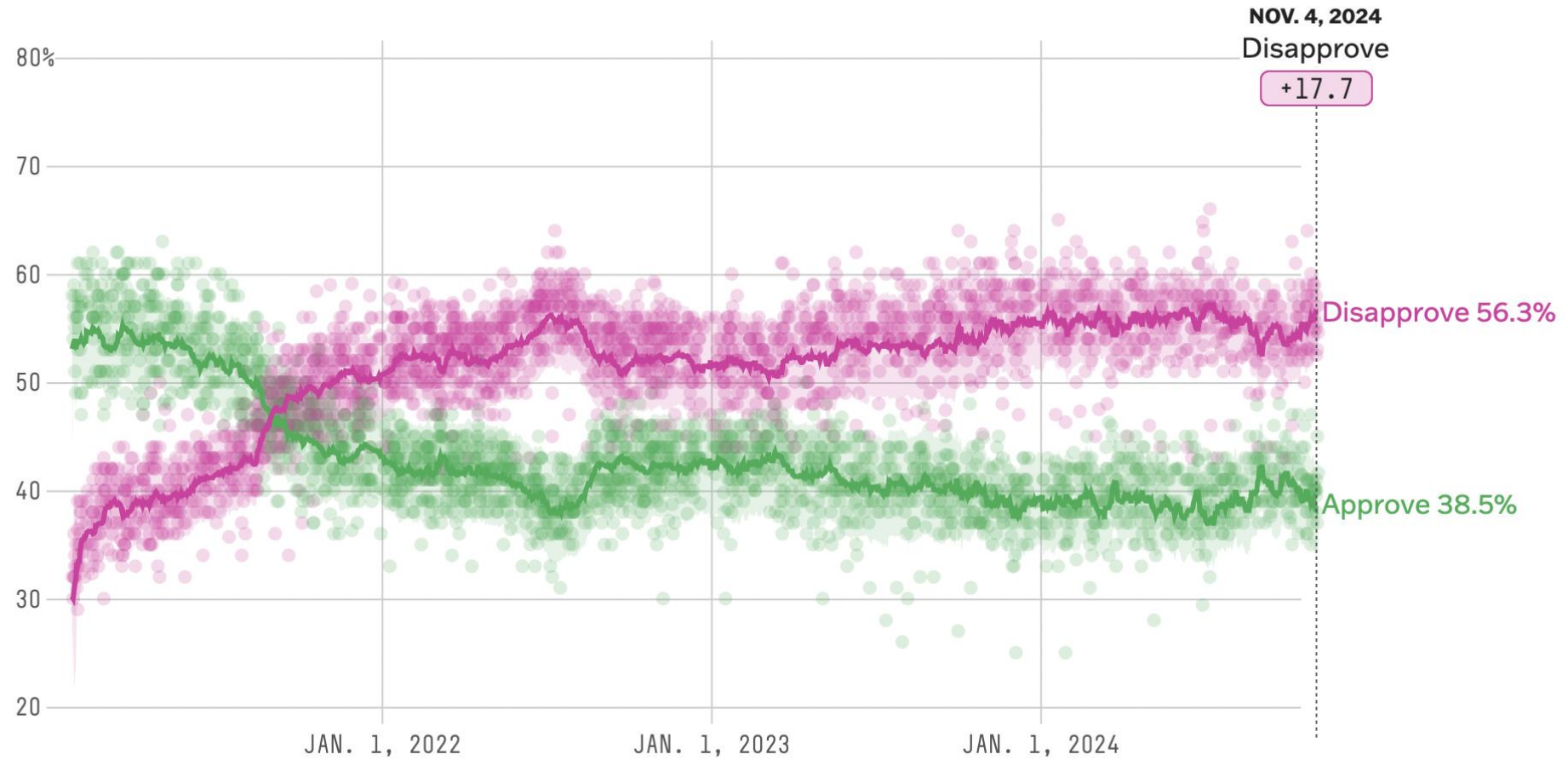
<https://www.realclearpolling.com/polls/president/general/2024/trump-vs-biden>

2. BIDEN VAR SVÆRT UPOPULÆR
(IT'S THE ECONOMY STUPID)

Do Americans have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of Donald Trump?



Do Americans approve or disapprove of Joe Biden?



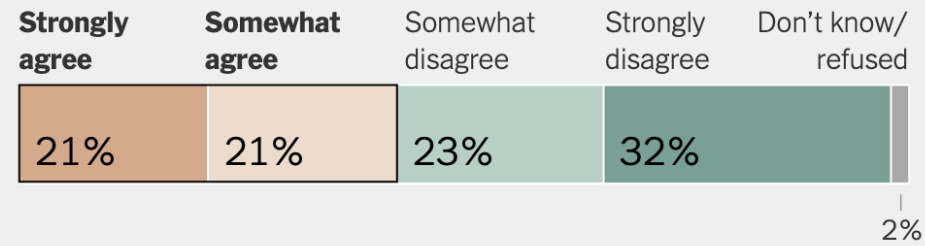
3. VELGERNE SYNS BIDEN VAR FOR GAMMEL

(This candidate) is just too old to be an effective president.

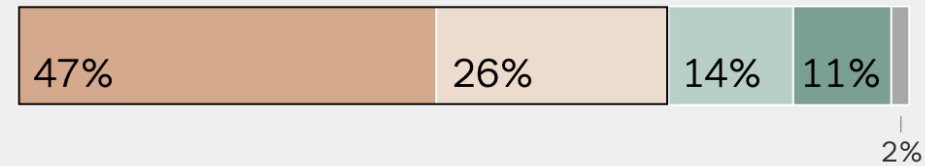
Among all registered voters:



Trump
77 years old



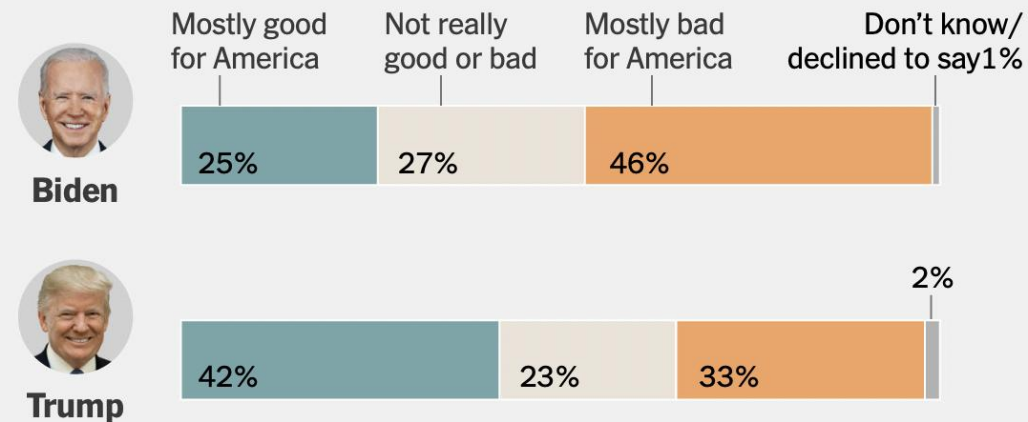
Biden
81 years old



Note: Figures may not add up to 100 percent due to rounding. • Source: Based on a New York Times/Siena College poll of 980 registered voters conducted Feb. 25 to 28, 2024. • By Molly Cook Escobar

4. VELGERNE FIKK ET SALGS NOSTALGISK FORHOLD TIL TRUMP

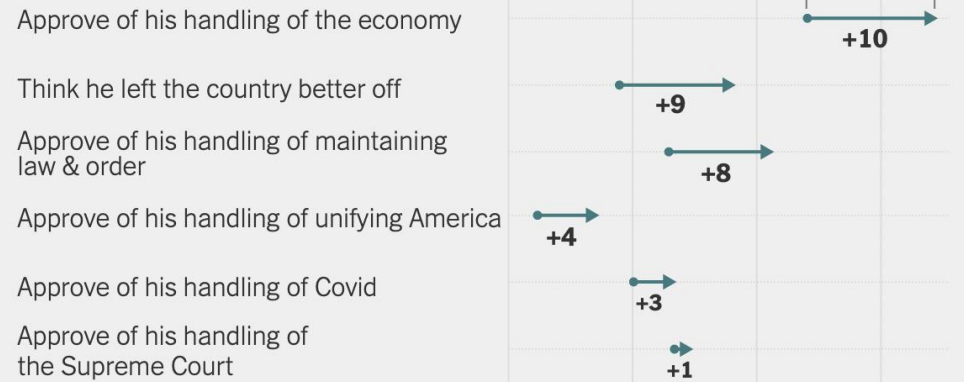
Do you generally remember the years that (this candidate) was president as mostly good years for America, mostly bad years for America, or not really good or bad?



Note: Figures may not add up to 100 percent because of rounding. • Based on a New York Times/Siena College poll of 1,059 registered voters conducted April 7 to 11, 2024. • By Molly Cook Escobar

How respondents' views of Trump have changed

From 2020 to now



From 2016 to now



Note: Changes between surveys of three percentage points or less are not considered statistically significant. • Based on CBS News/New York Times polls of registered voters conducted in the fall of 2016 and New York Times/Siena College polls conducted in the fall of 2020 and in April 2024.

4. KAMALA HARRIS HADDE IKKE NOK TID



RealClearPolitics Poll Average

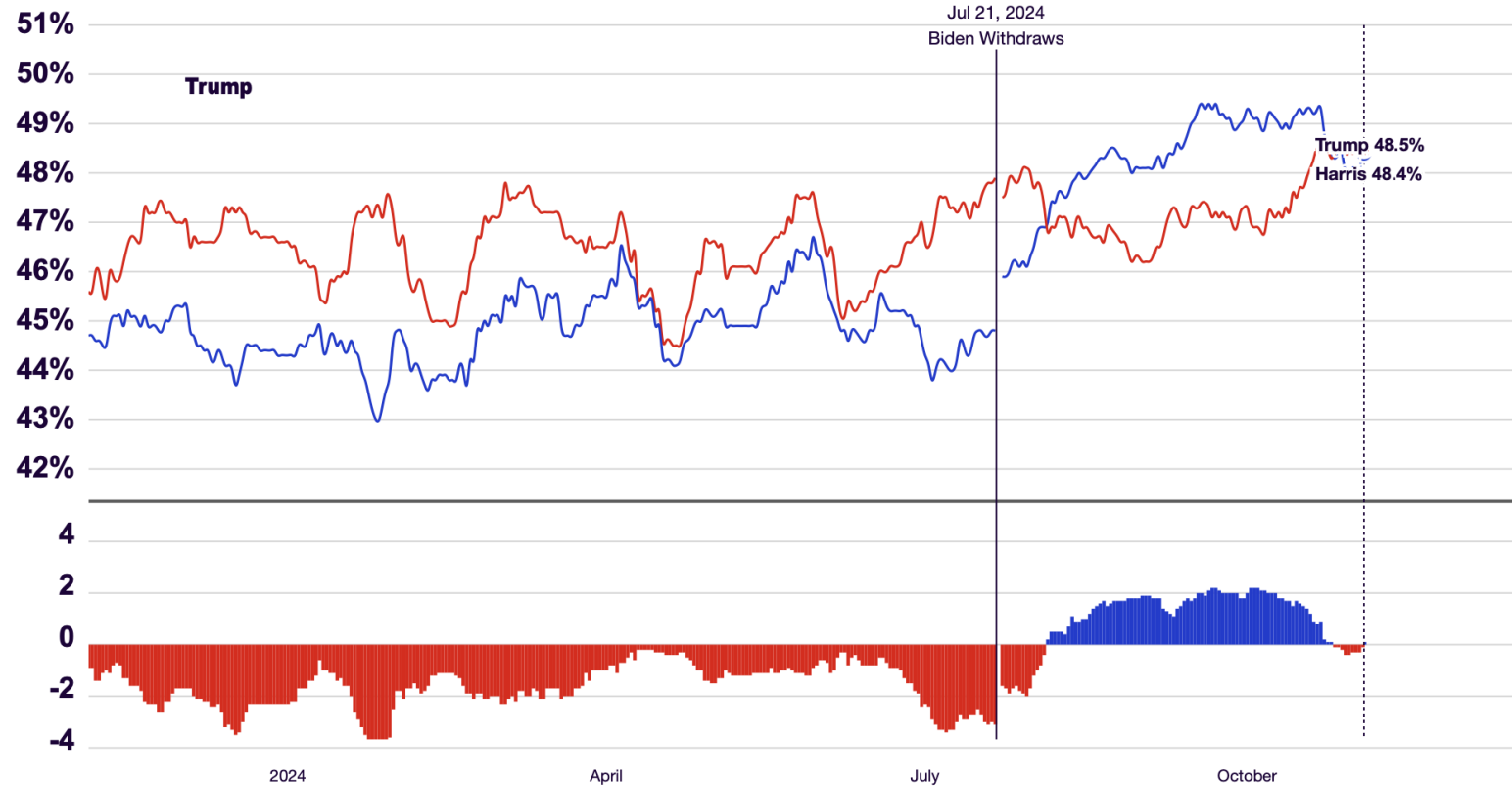
48.7 Harris +0.1 48.6 Trump

Trump vs. Harris

(Trump vs. Biden Before July 21, 2024)



+0.1



<https://www.realclearpolling.com/polls/president/general/2024/trump-vs-harris>

5. TRUMP VANT VALGET FORDI ET FLERTALL AV
VELGER STØTTER (EN DEL AV) POLITIKKEN HANS

Which of the following comes closest to your opinion about our nation's political system, even if none are exactly right?

- It has been broken for decades
- It has been broken only for the last few years
- It is not broken

U.S. adults



Democrats



Republicans



Note: The gray segment refers to the share of adults who did not respond or said they didn't know. Democrats and Republicans include those who identified with or leaned toward each party. • Based on a poll by The New York Times and Ipsos of 2,128 U.S. adults conducted from Jan. 2 to 10. • By June Kim

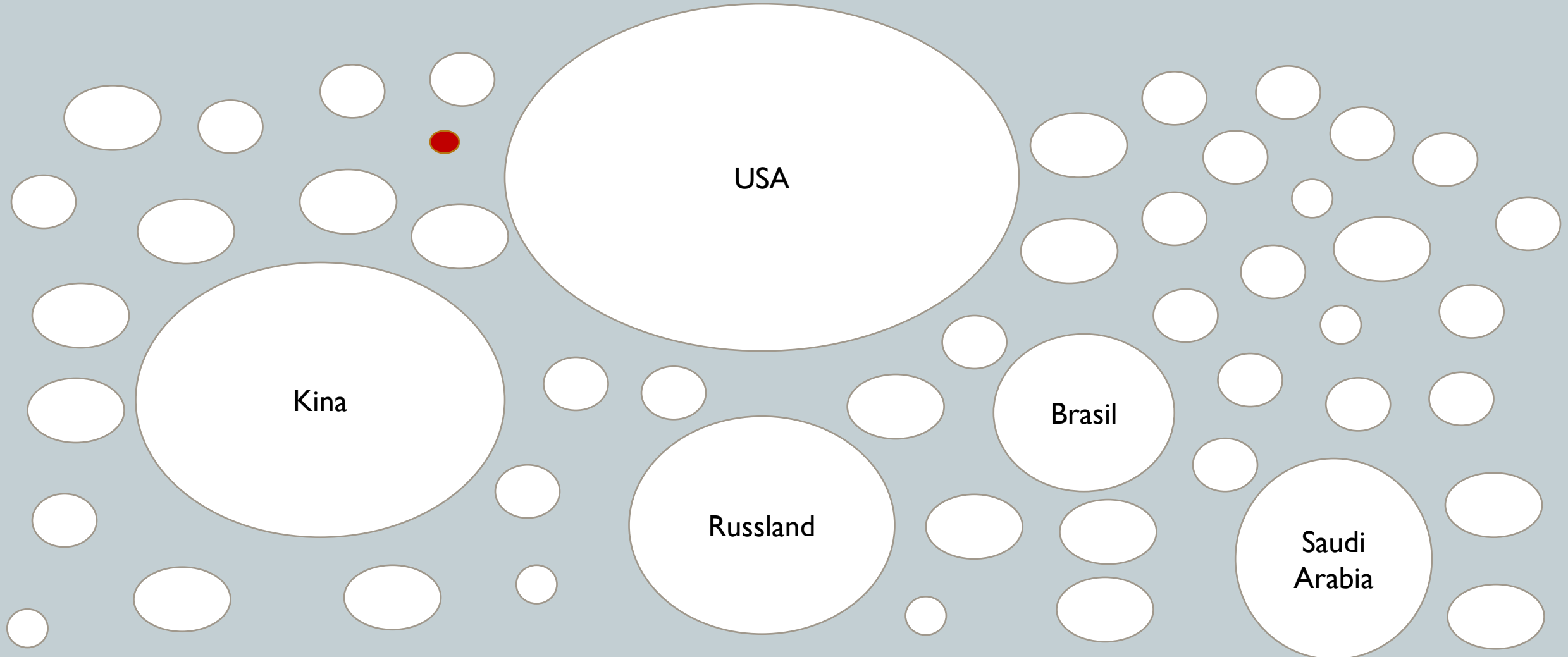
Support for Trump's Policies Exceeds Support for Trump

A new poll found the public is sympathetic to the president-elect's plans to deport migrants and reduce America's presence overseas.



DEL II: UROENS TID

UNIPOLAR VERDEN ETTER 1990



TO SUPERMAKTER INNEN 2040/50?

USA

Kina

Russland

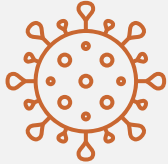
Brasil

Saudi
Arabia



2020 = «MULIGHETENES TIÅR»

ET TIÅR MED KRISE PÅ KRISE | PERMAKRISE |



Pandemi



Krig



KI



Trump 2.0

**"There are decades
where nothing happens;
and there are weeks
where decades happen"—**

Vladimir Ilyich Lenin.



Alexander Stubb ✓

@alexstubb



Trying to come up with a name for the era that we live in.

If the two first eras are:

1. The Cold War (1945-1989)
2. The Post Cold War (1989-2022).

What would you call the era that began in 2022?

Please help. All recommendations welcome. So far:
Age of Disorder.

8:21 AM · Sep 28, 2022 · Twitter for iPhone



Alexander Stubb 

@alexstubb



A new Age of (dis)Order means that no one will dominate. Yes, there will be strong poles of power, like China, the US and the EU, but the idea that one of them will rule over the other or others, is a fallacy. So, get used to a 21st century without a centre of power.

10/10

6:55 AM · May 10, 2022 · Twitter for iPad

AN AGE OF DISORDER?

USA

China

Saudi
Arabia

EU

India

Russia



ARE WE LIVING IN MOVING HISTORY?

Existential risk, AI, and the inevitable turn in human history

by [Tyler Cowen](#) March 27, 2023 at 12:27 am in [History](#), [Web/Tech](#)

In several of my books and many of my talks, I take great care to spell out just how special recent times have been, for most Americans at least. For my entire life, and a bit more, there have been two essential features of the basic landscape:

1. American hegemony over much of the world, and relative physical safety for Americans.
2. An absence of truly radical technological change.

Unless you are very old, old enough to have taken in some of WWII, or were drafted into Korea or Vietnam, probably those features describe your entire life as well.

In other words, virtually all of us have been living in a bubble “outside of history.”

<https://marginalrevolution.com/marginalrevolution/2023/03/existential-risk-and-the-turn-in-human-history.html?fbclid=IwAR0zv4Jc8-Fbv-S7PvrDxfYEDb8joh7ZrozXyTmzVIGKaB6Gh5taqquFztY>

TRUMP HAR OGSÅ AMBISJONER OM Å
ENDRE DET INTERNASJONALE SYSTEMET

"WE DON'T HAVE A PLAYBOOK FOR
FULLY COMMITTED TRUMP"



Krig og
allianser blir
viktigere

Fragmentert
globalisering

Forholdet
mellom Kina
og USA vil
dominere

Populisme
som smitter

TRENDER I
UROENS TID



4. POPULISME SOM SMITTER

What Elon Musk's Salute Was All About

A gesture associated with the Nazis has a surprising history. But in Germany, there was little doubt about its meaning.



<https://www.nytimes.com/2025/01/24/world/europe/elon-musk-roman-salute-nazi.html>

EN UROLIG VERDEN ER EN AKSELERATOR
FOR POPULISME OG ØKONOMISK URO



CHANGE ELECTION OG STYRINGSPARTIER

Stoltenberg:– Jeg hadde ikke planlagt å være her

Jens Stoltenberg er glad for å være tilbake som finansminister, selv om det ikke var planen.



[Julie Grasmø](#)
Journalist

+ 7 til

Publisert 4. feb. kl. 08:49
Oppdatert 4. feb. kl. 13:15

NØKKELOVERREKKELSE: Jens Stoltenberg fikk tirsdag adgangskortet til Finansdepartementet fra avtroppende finansminister Trygve Slagsvold Vedum (Sp)

FOTO: AURORA YTREBERG MELØE / NRK



DEL III: DEMOKRATI

DEMOCRACY REPORT 2025

25 Years of Autocratization – Democracy Trumped?



1. Democracy in the World 2024

- Level of democracy for the average world citizen is back to 1985; by country averages, it is back to 1996.
- Democracy is losing out the most in terms of economic power. It is at its lowest level in over 50 years.
- It is a truly global wave of autocratization. Eastern Europe and South and Central Asia are in particularly steep decline.

Autocracies and Democracies

- The world has fewer democracies ($N=88$) than autocracies ($N=91$) for the first time in over 20 years.
- Liberal democracies have become the least common regime type in the world, a total of 29 in 2024.
- Nearly 3 out of 4 persons in the world – 72% – now live in autocracies. This is the highest since 1978.

Alarming Loss of Freedom of Expression

- Losses in freedom of expression are alarming: Worsening in 44 countries by 2024, up from 35 in last year's report.
- Clean elections declining in 25, freedom of association in 22, and rule of law in 18 countries.

SHARE OF WORLD POPULATION LIVING IN AUTOCRACIES



2004:
49%



2024:
72%

SHARE OF WORLD POPULATION LIVING IN DEMOCRACIES



2004:
51%



2024:
28%

Alarming Loss of Freedom of Expression

- Almost *all* aspects of democracy are declining in more countries than they are improving, compared to ten years ago.
- Losses in freedom of expression are alarming: Worsening in 44 countries by 2024, up from 35 in last year's report.
- Deliberative aspect – respectful debate based on facts – deteriorates in 27 countries. That is another sharp worsening compared to last year's reported 19 countries.
- Clean elections declining in 25, freedom of association in 22, and rule of law in 18 countries.

All aspects of democracy are now declining in more countries than they are improving. Two of the components – **freedom of expression** and **deliberation** – were declining already in 2014. In 2024, they declined even further and remain the ones that deteriorated the most – in 44 and 27 countries, respectively.

DE 3 P'ENE



Populisme



Polarisering



Post-sannhet



DEL IV: SKOLEN



↖ PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS

Ending Radical Indoctrination in K-12 Schooling

The White House | January 29, 2025

US book bans

🕒 This article is more than 1 month old

Julianne Moore's freckles? How Republican bans on 'woke' books have reached new level

Trump administration escalates movement forged by US states to censor literature in full-scale DEI crackdown



Marina Dunbar

Mon 24 Feb 2025 16.00 CET



When the actor Julianne Moore learned her children's book, Freckleface Strawberry, a tale of a girl who learns to stop hating her freckles, had been targeted for a potential ban at all schools serving US military families, she took to Instagram, posting that it was a “great shock” to discover the story had been “banned by the Trump Administration”.

Moore had seen a memo that circulated last week revealing that tens of thousands of American children studying in about 160 Pentagon schools both in the US and around the world had had all access to library books suspended for a week, while officials conducted a “compliance review” to hunt out any books “potentially related to gender ideology or discriminatory equity ideology topics”.



↖ PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS

Improving Education Outcomes by Empowering Parents, States, and Communities

Executive Orders | March 20, 2025

Closing the Department of Education would provide children and their families the opportunity to escape a system that is failing them. Today, American reading and math scores are near historical lows. This year's National Assessment of Educational Progress showed that 70 percent of 8th graders were below proficient in reading, and 72 percent were below proficient in math. The Federal education bureaucracy is not working.

Closure of the Department of Education would drastically improve program implementation in higher education. The Department of Education currently manages a student loan debt portfolio of more than \$1.6 trillion. This means the Federal student aid program is roughly the size of one of the Nation's largest banks, Wells Fargo. But although Wells Fargo has more than 200,000 employees, the Department of Education has fewer than 1,500 in its Office of Federal Student Aid. The Department of Education is not a bank, and it must return bank functions to an entity equipped to serve America's students.

Ultimately, the Department of Education's main functions can, and should, be returned to the States.

Teachers Unions Sue Trump Administration Over Push to Shut Education Dept.

The lawsuits accuse the government of dismantling the department without the required approval of Congress.



Share full article



4. SKOLEN ER ARENAEN DER
MAN LÆRER DELIBERATIVT,
FAKTABASERT
“UENIGHETSFELLESKAP”



**Ungdommens
ytringsfrihetsråd**

A green rectangular background featuring three white speech bubbles with black outlines. One bubble is on the left, and two are on the right, one above the other.

**Hvordan står det til med
ytringsfriheten til ungdom
og unge voksne i Norge?**

1.2 Manglende kunnskap

Vi ser tydelig at det er store forskjeller blant unge som ønsker å ytre seg når det gjelder hvilken kunnskap og hvilke verktøy de har.

Det samme gjelder opplæring i debatteknikk. Utenom samfunnsfagstimene er det i hovedsak de som er medlemmer i frivillige organisasjoner, ungdomspartier eller andre organisasjoner og nettverk som har fått opplæring i dette, og som dermed får en fordel i diskusjoner og debatter. Dette kan føre til en større grad av ulikhet, hvor de som er godt trent til å diskutere i større grad tas på alvor og blir lyttet til.

1.6 For lite plass til gode diskusjoner

Vi ser ofte at elever lærer hva ytringsfrihet betyr i teorien, men ikke hva det betyr i praksis. I skolen settes det ofte av for lite tid til diskusjoner i klasserommet, og når det skjer er elevene usikre på hvordan de kan delta og få sin stemme hørt. I et klasserom kjenner alle hverandre, og det kan oppstå ubehagelige situasjoner dersom elevene diskuterer temaer som tydelig omhandler én eller få elevers opplevelser. Unge er i den spesielle situasjonen at de daglig omgås og må forholde seg til en gruppe mennesker de ikke har valgt selv, som representerer en bredde i samfunnet de muligens ikke vil møte senere i livet, og som, på tvers av bakgrunn, likevel har mange felles opplevelser. Det er dermed særlig viktig å praktisere ytringsfriheten sin, og at disse samtaler og diskusjonene oppleves som opplysende og trygge.

2.1 Skole og utdanning

1. Lærere bør bidra til å fjerne terskelen for å ytre seg i plenum, og anerkjenne meninger som er kontroversielle. Hvis elever lar være å si sin mening fordi de ikke tør, så er det et problem. Samtidig er det viktig å huske på at det ikke er slik at alle elever har en klar mening eller ønsker å diskutere eller fremme sin mening, og det bør være rom for dem også. Lærere må formidle at det er greit å være uenige. Læreren har et ekstra ansvar for at elever som ytrer upopulære meninger blir inkludert og ivaretatt i klassemiljøet, men skal hele tiden rettlede i søken etter sannhet. Klasserommet skal oppleves som et trygt rom for uenighetsfellesskap.